The AAMI Foundation's National Coalition to Promote the Safe Use of Complex Healthcare Technology Presents:

Fail Safe Use of Complex Medical Devices

Patricia Hercules, BSN, MS, RN-BC Director, System Clinical Programs

Teresa Ryan, RN, BSN, CPHRM Manager, Risk Mgmt, MH Southeast Hospital

M. Michael Shabot, MD, FACS, FCCM, FACMI Executive Vice President, System Chief Clinical Officer

AAMIFOUNDATION

AAMI Foundation

Mission

The AAMI Foundation drives reductions in preventable patient harm and improvements in outcomes associated with the use of health technology.

- National Coalition for Alarm Management Safety
- National Coalition for Infusion Therapy Safety
- National Coalition to Promote Continuous Monitoring of Patients on Opioids
- National Coalition to Promote the Safe Use of Complex Healthcare Technology

AAMI FOUNDATION

A Special Thanks



Thank You to Our Industry Partners! DIAMOND









Medtronic Further, Together

Platinum

Gold









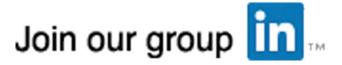




smiths medical

bringing technology to life

LinkedIn Questions



Please post questions on the AAMI Foundation's LinkedIn page.

OR

Type a question into the question box on the webinar dashboard.

AAMIFOUNDATION

Speaker Introduction

Patricia Hercules, BSN, MS, RN-BC Director, System Clinical Programs

Teresa Ryan, RN, BSN, CPHRM Manager, Risk Mgmt, MH Southeast Hospital

M. Michael Shabot, MD, FACS, FCCM, FACMI

Executive Vice President, System Chief Clinical Officer

AAMI FOUNDATION









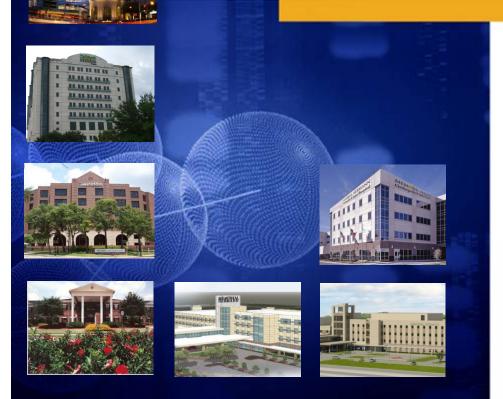








Fail Safe Use of Complex Medical Devices



AAMI Foundation Seminar

December 4, 2017

Patricia Hercules, BSN, MS, RN-BC Director, System Clinical Programs

Teresa Ryan, RN, BSN, CPHRM Manager, Risk Mgmt, MH Southeast Hospital

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High Reliability in Healthcare AFRANCE



How is healthcare different from many other industries?



High Reliability in Healthcare AFMORIAL



How is healthcare different from many other industries?





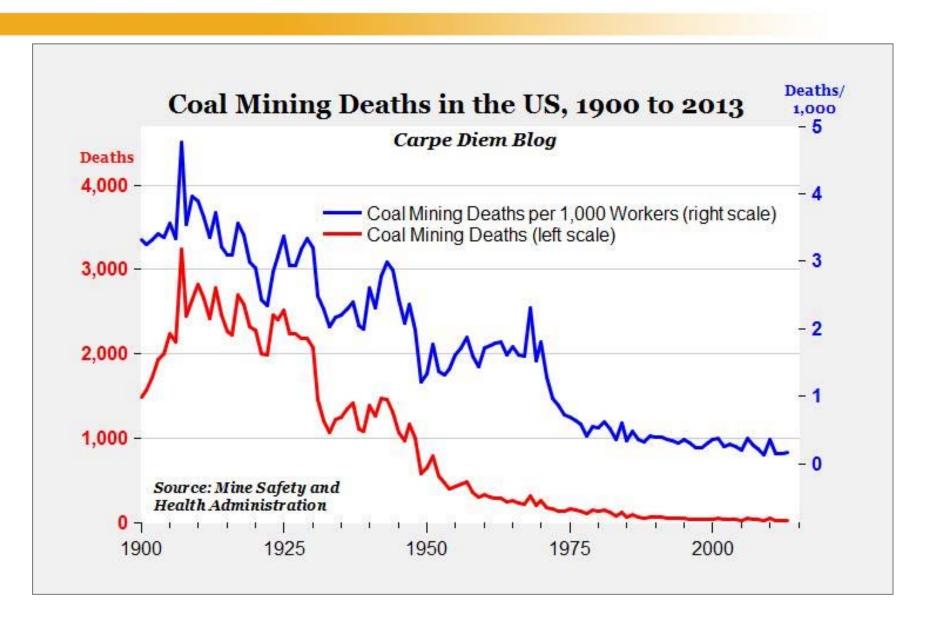






U.S. Coal Mining Deaths







Question: How many avoidable deaths occur in U.S. hospitals each year?

- 25,000
- 50,000
- 100,000
- 200,000



Question: How many avoidable deaths occur in U.S. hospitals each year?

- 25,000
- 50,000
- 200,000



Equivalent to a fully-loaded Boeing 737 crashing every 7 hours



Question: How many avoidable deaths occur in U.S. hospitals each year?

BMJ 2016

ANALYSIS

Medical error—the third leading cause of death in the US

Medical error is not included on death certificates or in rankings of cause of death. **Martin Makary** and **Michael Daniel** assess its contribution to mortality and call for better reporting

Martin A Makary professor, Michael Daniel research fellow

251,454

Department of Surgery, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD 21287, USA

737 crash every 5.5 hours



Question: How many avoidable deaths Memorial chlemann's Goal

BM 2016

ANALYSIS

Nedice prorute this to the content of the design of the line the

Medical error and Actuded or deal and if the test of James and Michael Dames assess its portinguism to mortally and call for better reporting

Martin A Makary professor, Michael Daniel research fellow

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Department of Surgery, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD 21287, USA

Source: James JT. A New, Evidence-based Estimate of Patient Harms Associated with Hospital Care. *Jol Patient Safety* 2013;9:122-128.

737 crash every 5.5 hours

How Can Memorial Hermann Get to Zero?





All New Execs?

How Can Memorial Hermann Get to Zero?



Robust Process Improvement



The Path to Quality Outcomes

Robust Process Improvement: AFMO Path to Quality Outcomes



Lean



Six Sigma



Change Management





Robust Process Improvement: Changing Standard Work





Standard Work = What we do every day

What we do every day = CULTURE!



Robust Process Improvement: High Reliability Standard Work



	15-Jan	14-Dec	14-Nov	14-Oct	14-Sep	14-Aug	14-Jul	14-Jun	14-May	14-Apr	14-Mar	14-Feb
Blood Stream Infection Prevention Bundle												
Central Line Insertion												
MD Hand Hygiene	97.83%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Chlorhexadine	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
MD gown, gloves, hat & mask	100.00%	97.37%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	97.14%	100.00%	95.24%	100.00%	100.00%
Drape patient head to toe	100.00%	97.37%	100.00%	100.00%	96.43%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Sterile field maintained during procedure	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Assistant Hand Hygiene	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	97.50%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Assistant gown, gloves, hat & mask	97.83%	100.00%	96.88%	97.50%	100.00%	100.00%	96.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	95.24%	96.88%
Insertion Bundle Compliance	95.65%	94.74%	96.88%	97.50%	96.43%	100.00%	96.00%	97.14%	100.00%	95.24%	95.24%	96.88%
% Femoral Lines	8.70%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.86%	2.78%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
% Femoral Lines justified by careful site selection	100.00%			100.00%				100.00%	100.00%			
Ultrasound Guidance	·											
% Ultrasound Guided CVC Insertions	100.00%	100.00%	92.31%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100 000	Š	100.	V



Uπrasound Guidance for Central Line Punctures

Central Line Sterile Insertion B ndle





OR Surgical Safety Checklist

High Reliability Hand Hygiene

Hospital Acquired Infections, Conditions and Patient Safety Indicators



Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infections Ventilator Associated Pneumonias Surgical Site Infective Retained F ign E mo ons and tage **sociated Injuries** mbosis and/or Pulmonary Embolism Deaths Among Surgical Inpatients with **Serious Treatable Complications Birth Traumas Serious Safety Events**

Hospital Acquired Infections, Conditions and Patient Safety Indicators



Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infections Ventilator Associated Pneumonias Surgical Site Infections Retained Foreign Bodies **latrogenic Pneumothorax** Accidental Punctures and Lacerations Pressure Ulcers Stages III & IV Hospital Associated Injuries Deep Vein Thrombosis and/or Pulmonary Embolism Deaths Among Surgical Inpatients with Serious Treatable Complications Birth Traumas Serious Safety Events

High Reliability Certified Zero Award



1. Zero Events



- 2. 12 Consecutive Months
- 3. Certified Zero Category

2016

MEMORIAI HERMANN

High Reliability Certified Zero Award

To: TIRR Memorial Hermann

Zero Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infections
Hospital-wide for 24 months

June 2014 to May 2016

Benjamin K. Chu, M.D.
President & Chief Executive Officer

M. Michael Shabot, M.D.
System Chief Clinical Officer

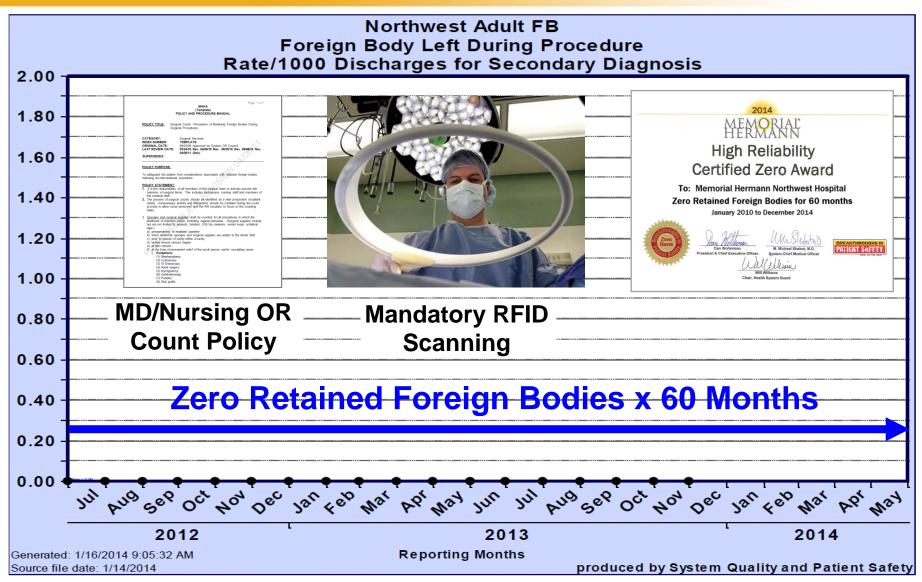
PATIENT SAFETY

Will Williams

Chair, Health System Board

MH Northwest: Zero Retained Foreign Bodies





Hospital Acquired Conditions MEM "Never Events"



Acute Hemolytic Transfusion Reactions

Transfusion Events Jan 2007 - Dec 2016

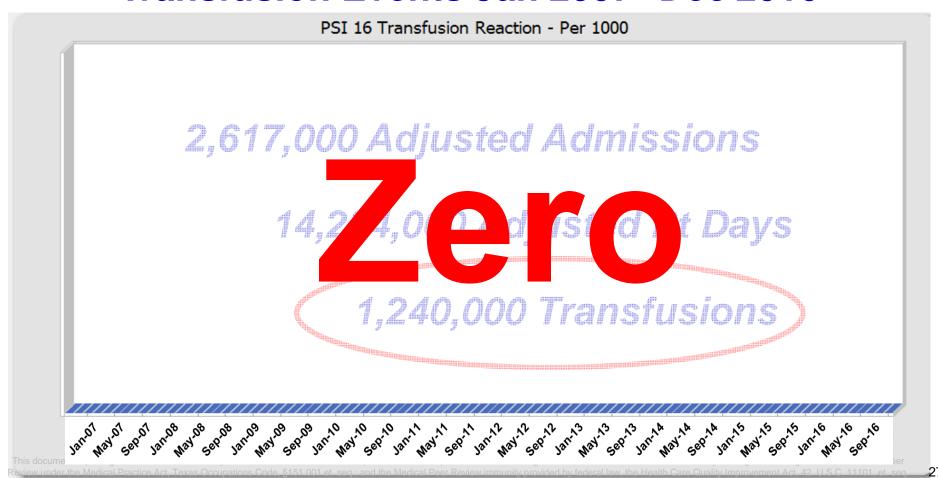
PSI 16 Transfusion Reaction - Per 1000 2,617,000 Adjusted Admissions 14,234,000 Adjusted Pt Days 1,240,000 Transfusions

Hospital Acquired Conditions MEN "Never Events"



Acute Hemolytic Transfusion Reactions

Transfusion Events Jan 2007 - Dec 2016



High Reliability 2011-2017 Certified Zero Awards



ICU Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infections (18)

ICU Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infections (16)

Hospital-Wide Central Line Associated Bloodstream Infections (7)

Hospital-Wide Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infections (5)

Ventilator Associated Pneumonias (23)

263

Surgical Site Infections

Retained Foreign Bodies (46)

latrogenic Pneumothorax (24)

Accidental Punctures and Lacerations (3)

Pressure Ulcers Stages III & IV (37)

Hospital Associated Injuries (7)

Deep Vein Thrombosis and/or Pulmonary Embolism (2)

Deaths Among Surgical Inpatients with Serious Treatable Complications (1)

Birth Traumas (16)

Obstetric Trauma in Natural Deliveries with Instrumentation (4)

Serious Safety Events 1&2 (21)

Serious Safety Events 1 & 2 for 1000 Days (2)

All Serious Safety Events (1)

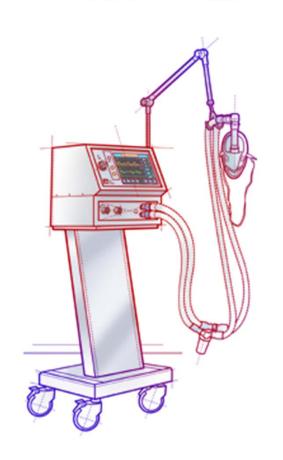
Early Elective Deliveries (9)

Manifestations of Poor Glycemic Control (21)



Complex Device Case Scenario

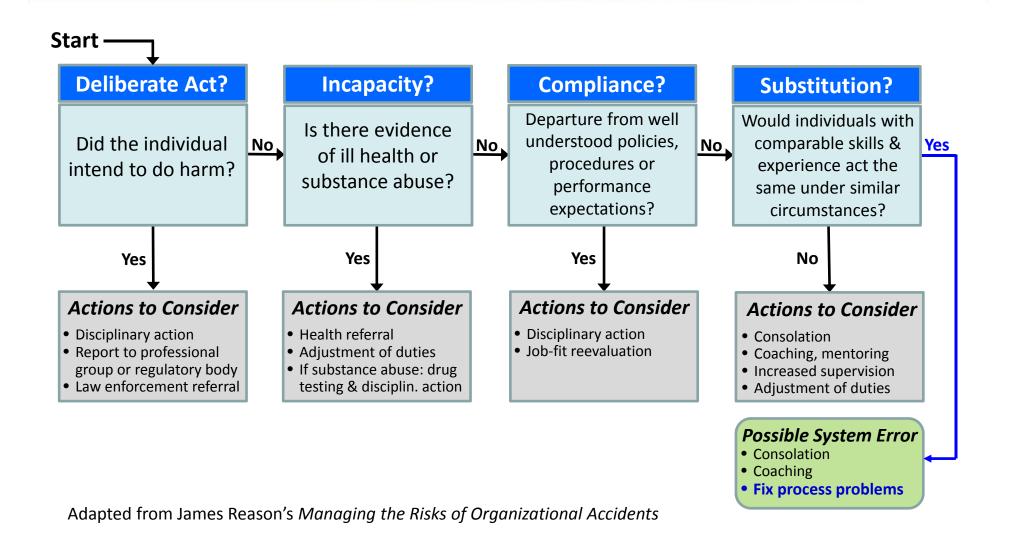




ICU Ventilator

Just Culture Performance Management Decision Guide





The Process Challenge



Process that assures that new <u>critical life safety and monitoring devices</u> are not placed into service on nursing units until nurses and other care givers who use these devices on patients have received formal in-service training and this training is documented in writing for each.

Process includes a requirement of 100% compliance with individual caregiver education prior to rolling out the equipment onto the unit.

"Fail Safe" Project Team



Charge-Streamline a "Fail Safe" Process -ultimate goal of zero harm

Six Sigma – Process Work Flow Design

- Time efficient
- Cost Effective

Executive Sponsor Interdisciplinary Project Team

- Quality and Safety
- Risk Management
- Education Management and Specialists

 Nursing and Other
- Clinicians
- Supply Chain



Fail Safe Project & Team Charter



Executive Sponsor: Dr. Shabot

Project Champion: Pat Hercules

Problem Statement

Patients may be harmed if staff does not receive training on all new equipment and devices, especially critical life support or monitoring devices such as ventilators and physiological monitors. Clinicians and caregivers must be sufficiently trained on these devices in a timely manner, and must be able to demonstrate competency prior to using equipment / devices.

Currently, there is no standardized process to ensure adequate and timely training for clinicians and caregivers using critical equipment so that they do not suffer the consequences of informal training. (October 2013)

Customers

Primary: Patients

<u>Key Stakeholders</u>: Clinicians and Caregivers

MHHS & Facility Leaders

Risk Management

Project Alignment with Strategic Plan

Quality & Safety
Customer Satisfaction

Project Scope

In scope:

New Equipment with risk assessment of high risk (critical).

Memorial Hermann Patient units and procedural areas Clinicians and caregivers that touch patients

Out of scope:

New Equipment with risk assessment of low / medium risk. Pharmacy Department & Physicians and Physician Assits.

Project Goal

Develop a process to ensure that staff education has been completed, documented and signed off on a per nurse and other appropriate caregiver basis <u>before</u> newly acquired critical equipment, especially, monitoring or life support equipment, is placed into service in a clinical area. All new equipment will require initial training before being put into use. Each equipment will be labeled a risk assessment category and have different levels of responsibility for training and competency assessment.

Business Case: Employees must perform at efficient and effective levels; thus, it is critical to be trained and knowledgeable about new critical equipment in their areas, to avoid risks of regulatory non-compliance and inconsistencies in patient care.

In Scope Progression



(October 2013)

In Scope:

Devices with Risk Assessment of Critical -High Risk

Units: Patient Care Units and Procedural Areas Clinicians-RNs, RTs, and other clinicians that touch patients with the identified devices

Out of Scope:

Units: OR Surgical

Services

Clinicians: Physicians



(2014)**In Scope Addition: Devices** with Risk Assessments of Complex-Medium Risk and

Simple-Low Risk



(2016)**In Scope Addition Units:** Operating Rooms,

PACUs, Endoscopy, Cath Lab, Ambulatory Services,

System Fail Safe Steering Committee



Interdisciplinary Membership

- Executive Sponsor
- CMO representation
- CNO Representation
- Quality
- Risk Management
- Infection Prevention
- Outpatient Services
- Operating Rooms
- Education Nursing and other
- Clinical Specialty Representation / Hospital Representation (e.g. ER, NICU, ICU, Pedi
- Supply Chain
- Environmental Services



Fail Safe Steering Committee



Scope and Responsibilities

- Oversee the High Level Process for education plan associated with New Medical Devices approved to come into Memorial Hermann Hospital System.
- Assign the Risk Assessment Category for each Medical Device (Critical, Complex, or Simple).
- Oversee each Medical Device Education Plan, Roll Out Status, and Completion.
- Communicate Initiative Purpose and Process Throughout the System.
- Oversee the ongoing evaluation of the Fail Safe Initiative, including Cost Benefit Analysis when appropriate.

Fail Safe High Level Process

MEMORIAI HERMANN

Education Process **Intake Request** and Criteria High Level End to End Process for Introducing New Equipment / Devices Received from nursing Council &/or Nursing Nursing Supply Initial Results of Steering Department Heads Chain Chain Task Force Pre-Evaluation review Move Forward with Request for evaluation brought ommittee Chair Received from Specialty Small, medium, conducted w/key medical device/ to respective New Medical f Approval and council not impacting large hospitals players (lead at facility, technology Nursing Units Supply Chain Yes Specialty Council, Supply Chain Approve→ Device/ educators at facility) evaluate medical evaluation Supply Management for CPC or Nursing Project Manager's Received from Physician Technology device/technology ISD & P&P needs Review name if deemed CPC not impacting Supply Chain to identified necessary approve or reject. Reject Product Received from Physician CPC impacting Nursing Units Committee and/or System Fail Safe (POC) Product specific **Education Council** Training at 100% Facility **Education Teal Education Plan** completed and Vendor implements develops education discussed documented before Critical scheduled to Complex of education an for System wide System **Medical Device** 'Go Live" scheduled Assigned (System present to Simple plan at own roll-out (critical, presented by (*note exception) or Facility based) Steering facility complex, and vendor or designee Committee simple) Complex and Simple Product "Go Live" Complex Roll Out initiated following occurs on Facility timeline at 80% Completion Reports approval by Education Simple Roll Out Completion Report Steering (for roll-out to Director, Supply Chain W Drive Update System FS POC and CNO Facility Safe Compliance data Compliance Report System Facility "Go provided to System W Drive Update Complete Live" Complete FS POC Fail **PCLC** Poc compliance for **Facility Director** Medical Devices that qualify for Fail Safe roll-out & Legend analysis can be: develops plan and Safe New Medical devices updated and sent implements roll-out Simple Low Complex Critical High Medical Devices with New Functionality o System Fail Safe Medium Risk Risk Risk Complex Roll Out and/or Updates POC Fail occurs on Facility Substitute timeline at 80% Facility Simple Roll Out occurs on Facility *Exception: Employees on FMLA/Vacation training will be completed when they return to work (Just in Time)

Intake Request and Criteria for Fail Safe Analysis



Is it a Medical Device?

(http://www.fda.gov/aboutfda/trans parency/basics/ucm211822.htm)

Is there a potential for injury or harm?

What is the complexity and/or the Change?

- Current device (new location for use)
- New Device
- Upgrade:
 - Change in current practice
 - Change in display or functionality
 - Change in technology
- Substitute (temporary with changes)
- Replacement

- Name of Individual Requestor and Date
- Name and description of Medical Device
- Vendor Company Name
- Vendor Representative Name/Contact Information
- Supply Chain Contact/Project Manager
- Scope of Change: System or Facility
- Type of roll out: Single or Staggered phases
- Recommended Target Clinical Area
- Recommended Target Employee Group
- Contract for Purchase finalized with internal purchase number availability
- Projected Date for roll out

Fail Safe Date

Fail Safe Vendor Review Checklist



Medical Device _	Vendor
Discussion Tonic	s for the Vendor Presentation

- Medical Device Review: Purpose, Function, Technology, Type of Change, Cost
- FDA Risk Classification
- 3. System implementation vs Facility Based approval for roll out
- 4. Evaluation Information: Number of devices evaluated, Hospital/Hospitals participating, outcome evaluation of evaluation
- 5. Maude reports or any negative outcome impacting safety reported
- 6. Training: Target population-end users
- 7. Training Material and Support: Training material availability including online support, competency check off tool availability, length of training required, vendor support quantified
- 8. Cleaning process recommendation

Critical, Complex, or Simple?

Risk Analysis



Risk Assessment Process



What do we need from the Risk Assessment process:

- ➤ An understanding of the potential risks inherent to medical device malfunction before using a new medical device ~ or ~ operating a device with enhanced or undated technology
- User friendly and comprehensive tool for measuring the above

The Risk Assessment tool criteria:

- Potential severity of harm to patients ***
- Probability of occurrence and frequency of harm to patients***

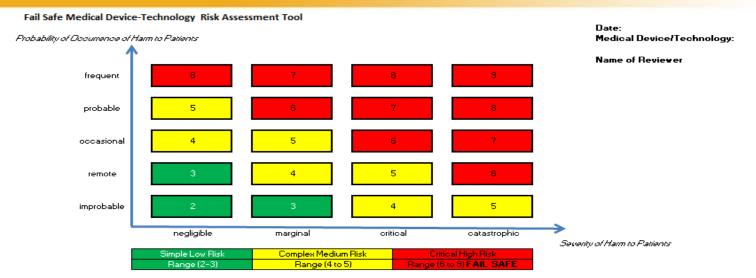
Resulting assessment or score:

Determines educational rigor to be applied prior to device roll out

^{***}without education and practice accountability

Medical Device-Technology Assessment Tool





Seventy of Harm to Patients without

Education and Fractice Accountability

Severity	Criteria	Rank
Catastrophic	Death or life threatening	4
Critical	major injury / adverse health outcome	3
Marginal	moderate injury / adverse health outcome	2
Negligible	possible minor injury / adverse health outcom	1

Probability of Occurrence of Harm to Patients

Occurrence	Criteria	
Frequent	Expected to occur frequently, almost on every occasion	5
Probably	Expected to occur in most circumstances, will occur several times	4
Occasional	Likely to occur sometimes	3
Remote	Unlikely, but possible	2
Improbable	So unlikely, it can be assumed occurrence may not be experienced	1

FDA Class Definitions

Class I - low risk and are therefore subject to the least regulatory controls

Class II - higher risk devices than Class I and require greater regulatory controls to

provide reasonable assurance of the device's safety and effectiveness

Class III - the highest risk devices are are therefore subject to the highest level of regulatory control, and must typically be approved by FDA before marketed

© Wipro Technologies	
Innovative Solutions. Quality Leadership	

Determine Ranks	
Severity What is the harm to patients or employees if a device is misused, employee has no training on it, or device breaks down?	Rank
Occurrence How likely will a patient or employee be harmed if something went wrong with the particular device?	Rank
Total (add together)	

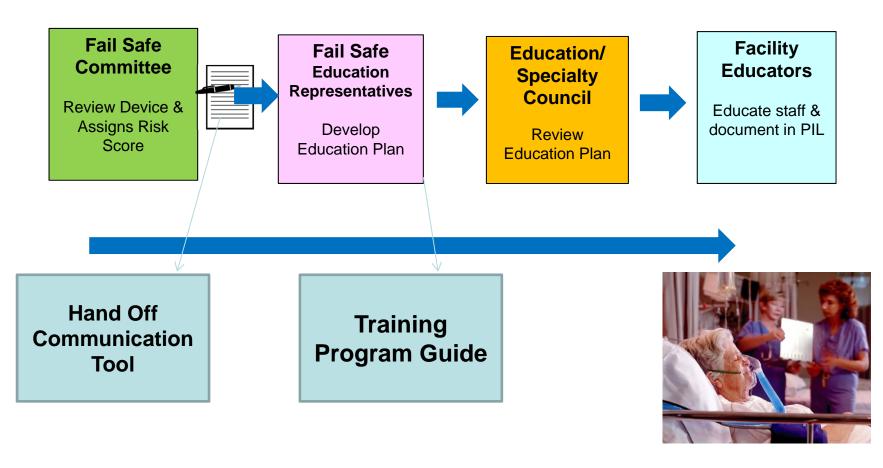
FDA Rating for the Equipment Class: I II III

100% education required prior to roll out? Yes No

Fail Safe Education



Fail Safe Assessment & Education Process



Hand Off Communication Tool and Guide



Medical Device: Fail Safe Meeting Date:

Owner: Date of Request:

- Description of the Medical Device
- Reason for analysis by Fail Safe Steering Committee
- Type of Change
- FDA Rating
- MAUDE Report/s
- Vendor/Contact Information
- Supply Chain Product Manager
- Device Evaluation: Dates/Location /Specialties
- Approvals: Councils/Other
- Risk Assessment Rating/Competency Accountability Requirement
- Scope of Change and Facilities with Roll Out
- Target Population: Clinical Areas and Employee groups
- Product Availability and Cost
- Key Dates: Projected Time for Roll Out

Training Program Guide for (Medical Device)

Education required, not Education required prior to rollout



8000

10000

	Equipment Risk Assessment						
	Simple	Complex	Critical				
Training Program (Minimum Requirements)	Low Risk	Medium Risk	High Risk				
Content Deliverable	✓	✓	✓				
PIL module							
Vendor module							
written documents							
Other (Specify)							
Validation of Skill Knowledge		✓	✓				
written / online quiz							
oral quiz							
Return Demonstration (verbal or action)							
Other (Specify)							
Hands on Facilitated / Precepted "skills" Return Demonstration			✓				
Classroom							
Bedside							
Simulation Lab							
Other (Specify)							
Identified and Trained Super Users			✓				
Unit specific individuals (on every shift)							
Operational Administrators (OAs)							
Other (Specify)							
Support and Resources during Facility "Go Live"	✓	✓	✓				
Onsite Vendor Representative							
System Supply Chain Project Manager							
System Bio Med Project Manager							
Facility Educator							
Facility Director and Managers							
Facility Materials Management							
Facility Bio Med							

Training Program Guide for Ventilator (Example)



Fail Safe - Training Program Design Guide

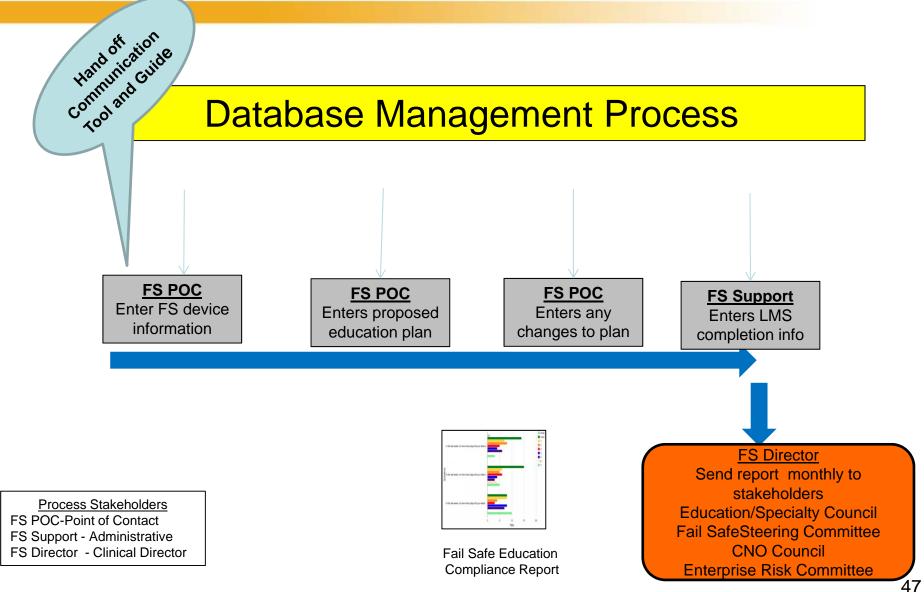
Medical Device/Technology: Name

Ventilator-Critical	Equipment Risk Assessment					
Training Program (Minimum Requirements)	Simple Low Risk	Complex Medium Risk	Critical High Risk			
Content Deliverable-*Including Practice Accountability	✓	~	~			
PIL module			\boxtimes			
Vendor module			X			
Written documents			×			
Other (Specify)						
Validation of Skill Knowledge		✓	✓			
Written / online quiz			×			
Oral quiz						
Return Demonstration (verbal or action)			×			
Other (Specify)						
Hands on Facilitated / Precepted "skills" Return Demonstration			✓			
Classroom			×			
Bedside			\boxtimes			
Simulation Lab						
Other (Specify)						
Identified and Trained Super Users			✓			
Unit specific individuals (on every shift)			Respiratory T			
Operational Administrators (OAs)			\boxtimes			
Other (Specify)						
Support and Resources during Facility "Go Live"	✓	✓	✓			
Onsite Vendor Representative			X			
System Supply Chain Project Manager			\boxtimes			
System Bio Med Project Manager			\boxtimes			
Facility Educator			×			
Facility Director and Managers			X			
Facility Materials Management			×			
Facility Bio Med						

✓ Represents a "Must Have" in Training Design

Fail Safe Compliance with **Database Management**





Fail Safe Database Resource



	Cost Centers										
			029-5500		029-5550		029-5551		Total		
Fail Safe Database Resource		Job	Codes	Required	Complete	Required	Complete	Required	Complete	Required	Complete
Calculate completion percentage & education cost		RNI	PC0901								
# of employees requiring education by cost center	0	RN II	PC1001								
# of employees completed education by cost center	0	RN III	PC1101								
% Completion	0%	RN IV	PC1207								
Cost of Education *	\$ -	Total		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
* # of employee X \$40/hr X ed time		% Com	plete		0%		0%		0%		0%

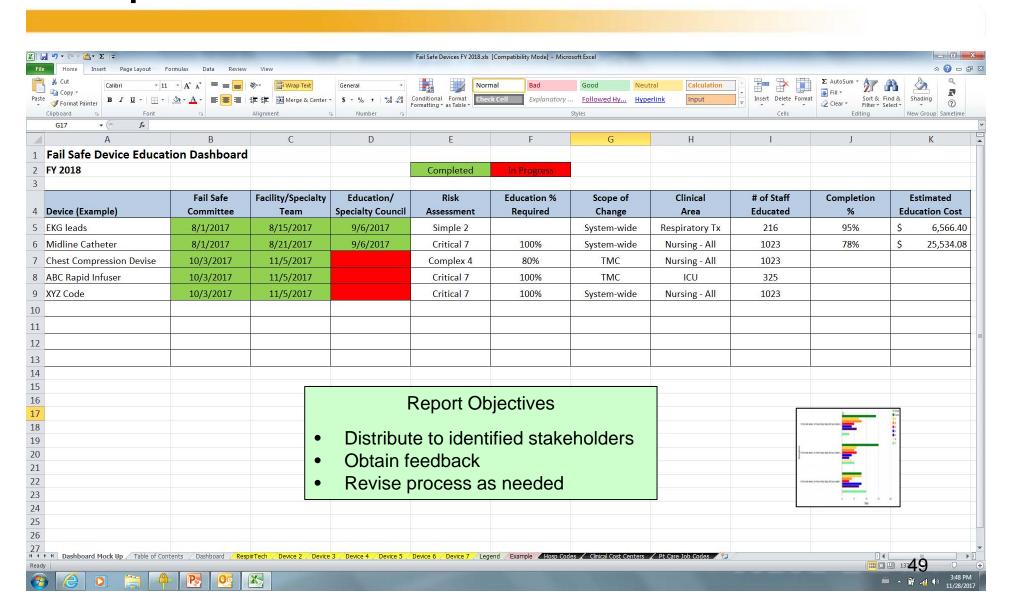
Objective

 Using LMS reports, input compliance data into database

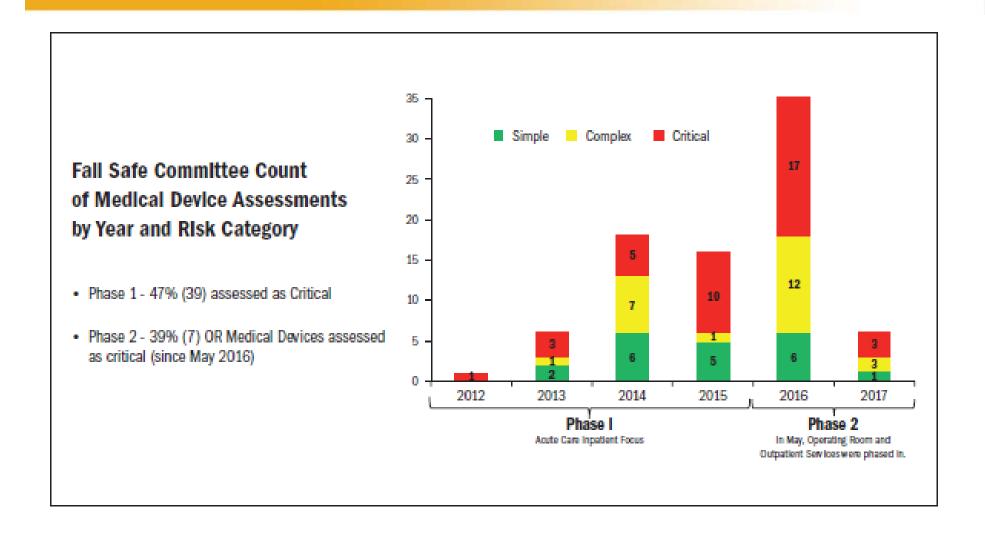


Education Compliance Report





Medical Device Assessments MEMORIAL



Why we assess the risk....



RMs share lessons learned from adverse events involving medical device use in the acute care setting to include:

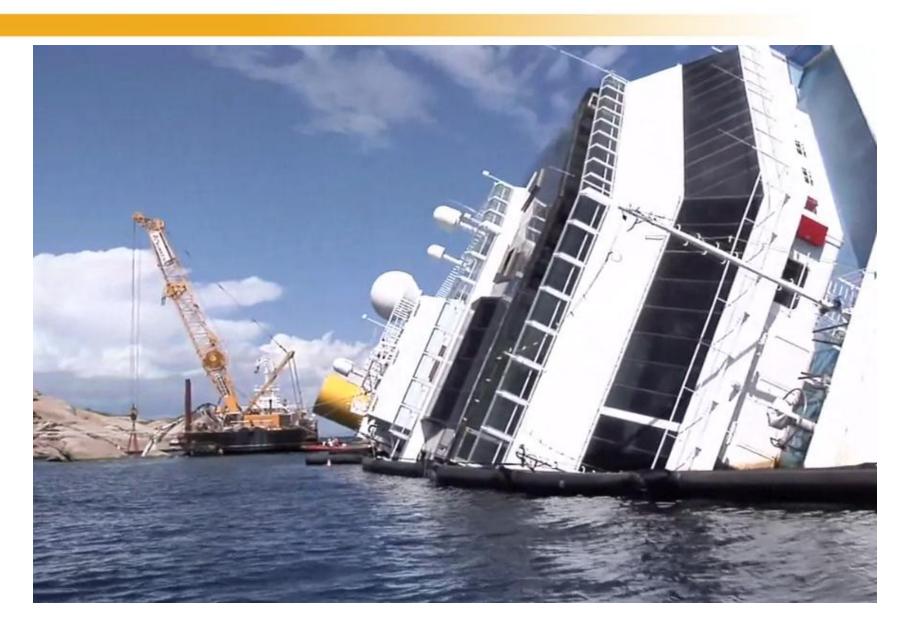
- ✓ Gaps identified in the existing safety culture
- ✓ ID ways to engage third party partners in adopting and supporting a safety culture
- ✓ Re-engagement of RM and hospital leadership oversight of equipment management to mitigate future risks to our patients and to the organization

Our goal is, with 100% compliance, the frequency of all medical device safety events will decrease!



Serious Safety Events





2014

MEMORIAI'

High Reliability Certified Zero Award

To: Memorial Hermann Northwest Hospital

Zero Serious Safety Events 1 & 2 for 12 months

January 2013 to December 2013



Dan Wolterman
President & Chief Executive Officer

M. Michael Shabot, M.D. System Chief Medical Officer PATIENT SAFETY

Will Williams

Chair, Health System Board





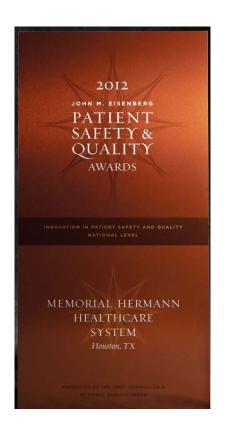
John M. Eisenberg Patient MEMO Safety and Quality Award



March 8, 2013 | Washington, DC











MH Sugar Land Hospital Malcolm Baldrige Award









High Reliability Organizations





Commercial Aviation



Nuclear Aircraft Carriers

Air Traffic Control



High Reliability Organizations





Memorial Hermann Health System



Nuclear Aircraft Carriers



Commercial Aviation



Air Traffic Control



Thank you!



"You must be the change you want to see in the world"

Mahatma Gandhi (1869-1948)



Future/Ongoing Initiatives

December 15, 2017 12 noon to 1 pm EST

"UCSF's Experience With Sending Alarms to Phones in the Intensive Care Nursery"

Please join us to learn the strategy UCSF used to determine how and when and which alarms to send to the nurses phones in the NICU...and all the lessons learned!

Presenter: Kevin Spolini, MSN, RN
Clinical Informatics Mission Bay Hospitals
UCSF Benioff Children's Hospital
San Francisco, CA

January 15, 2018 12:00 PM to 1 PM EST

"Clinical Alarm Management Strategies – Meaningful Alerts; Reducing Non-actionable Alarms"

Please join us to learn the technique of creating alarm default settings specific to certain patient profiles to reduce alarm fatigue!

Presenter: Sharon H. Allan, DNP, RN, ACNS-BC

Central Nursing - Clinical Standards

The Johns Hopkins Hospital

Thank You to Our Industry Partners! DIAMOND









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Gold





A COMPASS ONE HEALTHCARE COMPANY



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bringing technology to life





Questions?



- Post a question on <u>AAMI</u> <u>Foundation's LinkedIn</u>
- Type your question in the "Question" box on your webinar dashboard
- Or you can email your question to: mflack@aami.org.

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